In recognition of Equality Day, and following up on the “How Women Won the Vote” Gazette, the NWHP has posted on its website an extensive new List of Resources on suffragists and the suffrage movement.

The Suffrage List offers “Cookbooks, Patterns, Songs and Surprises – Leads to a Variety of Votes for Women Resources,” with items in three dozen categories. The Reference Lists cite sixty-six biographies of suffragists, many of which are recent, and more than 500 books and links that offer more information. There is material on each state’s suffrage history that adds to the information in the Gazette. [link]

The National Women’s History Project’s 2017 Gazette, How Women Won the Vote, celebrates suffragists and activity in all the states and covers plans for the 2020 suffrage centennial. However, with limited space, it did not list any books or other media.

So here are selected books, resources and additional links to encourage further research into individual suffragists and the multifaceted suffrage movement. The supplemental resources specifically for Suffragists Active in Every State appear at the end.

Also check out resources on the web. There is a wealth of information, books and lesson plans on suffrage and women’s history now available online.

These resources are divided into four sections:

The Suffrage List Cookbooks, Patterns, Songs and Surprises – Leads to a Variety of Votes for Women Resources

Suffrage Films, Books & Resources by Topic

Biographies, Autobiographies and Books by Suffragists Recent and Classic, for Adults and Children

Suffragists Active in Every State Additional Links, Books and Resources for Each State

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The Suffrage List

Cookbooks, Patterns, Songs and Surprises – Leads to a Variety of Votes for Women Resources

General Website
American Journalism has organized a rich collection of links in preparation of their special issue on Women’s Suffrage and the Media in 2019 [http://suffrageandthemedia.org/](http://suffrageandthemedia.org/). The site also summarizes the Library of Congress’ wonderful suffrage teaching resources. The Library is a primary archival center for suffragists’ papers and offers easy access to primary source material, lesson plans, photographs and documents [http://suffrageandthemedia.org/source/womens-suffrage-teaching-resources-library-congress/](http://suffrageandthemedia.org/source/womens-suffrage-teaching-resources-library-congress/).

**Art**
Artist and teacher Mireille Miller is organizing a middle school and older art project, “Women Leading the Way: Suffragists and Suffragettes” [Suffragettes2020@gmail.com](mailto:Suffragettes2020@gmail.com).

**Articles**


**African American Suffragists**

**Become a Junior Suffragist**

**Biographies**
Who Were They? Brief biographies of 75 suffragists [http://mith.umd.edu/womensstudies/ReadingRoom/History/Vote/75-suffragists.html](http://mith.umd.edu/womensstudies/ReadingRoom/History/Vote/75-suffragists.html)
Leading suffragists and Sheroes of History internationally profiled [https://sheroesofhistory.wordpress.com/category/by-theme/suffragists-by-theme/](https://sheroesofhistory.wordpress.com/category/by-theme/suffragists-by-theme/)

**Blogs**
Smithsonian: Traveling for Suffrage, 4 part series [http://americanhistory.si.edu/blog/2014/03/traveling-for-suffrage-part-1-two-women-a-cat-a-car-and-a-mission.html](http://americanhistory.si.edu/blog/2014/03/traveling-for-suffrage-part-1-two-women-a-cat-a-car-and-a-mission.html)

**Cookbooks**
The Suffrage Cookbook, Compiled by Mrs. L. O. Kleber, Equal Franchise Federation of Western Pennsylvania, 1915 [https://archive.org/details/thesuffragecookb26323gut](https://archive.org/details/thesuffragecookb26323gut) reprint available


*Cooking in Wyoming: Women's suffrage centennial edition* by Clifford P. Hansen, 1969

Articles on suffrage cookbooks

**Descendents of Suffragists**
Suffragists and descendents article

**Documents**
National Archives' Digital Classroom *Teaching With Documents* Lesson Plan

**Feminism 101**
David Dinkins' inspiring blog on suffragists and suffrage history includes year-long “This Day in Feminist History,” also historic timelines on domestic issues [http://www.feminism101.com/](http://www.feminism101.com/)

**Film and Video**
Extensive lists and links on Women's History and Suffrage from Catt Childhood Home, [http://catt.org/](http://catt.org/)

**Graves of Suffragists**
Amy Elliott Bragg is visiting the graves of Michigan women who fought for voting rights
Map
[google.com/maps/d/viewer?mid=1xL6dLO6qFXyiYVtCOadHH1uPet4&ll=42.64880388729905%2C-84.11302724999996&z=6](http://google.com/maps/d/viewer?mid=1xL6dLO6qFXyiYVtCOadHH1uPet4&ll=42.64880388729905%2C-84.11302724999996&z=6)

**History**
Discovering American Women’s History Online is an invaluable resource on suffrage and many other topics, includes links to many collections
[digital.mtsu.edu/cdm/search/collection/women/searchterm/suffrage/mode/all/order/nosort/page/1](http://digital.mtsu.edu/cdm/search/collection/women/searchterm/suffrage/mode/all/order/nosort/page/1)

Women and Social Movements in the United States, a library subscription database, offers unique resources including a growing collection of writings by and about black women suffragists and biographies of active suffragists nationwide

The National Women’s History Museum [https://www.womenshistory.org/](https://www.womenshistory.org/)
offers educational resources including online exhibits on suffrage history and Creating a Female Political Culture [http://www.crusadeforthevote.org/]

**The Justice Bell**  
Justice Bell Foundation and *Finding Justice* documentary film project  
https://theflagguys.smugmug.com/History/The-Justice-Bell/i-Df3bHQW

**Knitting**  
Katherine Durack’s Suffrage in Stitches [www.suffrageinstitches.com/](http://www.suffrageinstitches.com/) celebrates Women’s Fight for Political Voice through Crochet, including patterns for a “Failure is Impossible” afghan and Ratification muffler

**Library**  
Schlesinger Library on the History of Women in America is the primary archival center for suffragists’ collections, with research guides [http://guides.library.harvard.edu/schlesinger/suffrage](http://guides.library.harvard.edu/schlesinger/suffrage)

**Literature**  
A Tract in Fiction: Woman Suffrage Literature and the Struggle for the Vote [https://ejas.revues.org/11421](https://ejas.revues.org/11421)

**Memorabilia**  
Items at the Smithsonian [http://americanhistory.si.edu/collections/search?custom_search_id=collections-search&edan_local=1&edan_q=suffrage&op=Search&edan_fq%5B%5D=online_visual_material%3Atrue](http://americanhistory.si.edu/collections/search?custom_search_id=collections-search&edan_local=1&edan_q=suffrage&op=Search&edan_fq%5B%5D=online_visual_material%3Atrue)  
Women's Suffrage Memorabilia 1890-1917 [https://www.google.com/culturalinstitute/beta/exhibit/wRm3wFhH](https://www.google.com/culturalinstitute/beta/exhibit/wRm3wFhH)

**Memorabilia Collectors**  
Several suffrage collectors have posted images of their collections online. Ken Florey has created a very informative website and written two excellent books on suffrage post cards and memorabilia including buttons, ribbons, sheet music, ceramics and more. [http://womansuffragememorabilia.com/](http://womansuffragememorabilia.com/)  
The Ann Lewis Women's Suffrage Collection [https://lewissuffragecollection.omeka.net/](https://lewissuffragecollection.omeka.net/)  

**Where Can I Buy a “Votes for Women” Button?**

Original suffrage buttons and leaflets are relatively rare but items do come up for sale. American Political Items Collectors, [www.apic.us/](http://www.apic.us/), is the primary organization and a good place to start.  
APIC’s women’s suffrage chapter has published a valuable newsletter, *The Clarion*, for years, full of news, photos and articles relating to women’s political memorabilia: [http://www.apic.us/AbouttheAPIC/SpecialtyChapters/WomensSuffrage-WSAPIC/tabid/251/Default.aspx](http://www.apic.us/AbouttheAPIC/SpecialtyChapters/WomensSuffrage-WSAPIC/tabid/251/Default.aspx)

**Money**

Follow the progress of the Women on 20s campaign to put Harriet Tubman and other women on the nation’s paper currency. [www.womenon2os.org](http://www.womenon2os.org)

**Music / Songs**

Gerri Gribi’s *Suffrage Sing Along Sheet* offers suffrage lyrics to popular tunes [http://creativefolk.com/suffrage.html](http://creativefolk.com/suffrage.html)

Recovering Our Past includes a suffrage song and the voices of elderly suffragists [http://jukebox.uaf.edu/suffragists/index.html](http://jukebox.uaf.edu/suffragists/index.html)


**Newspapers**


**Online Resources**


**Photographs**

Carrie Chapman Catt’s suffrage scrapbooks at Bryn Mawr are full of portraits of suffragists and photographs from around the country [http://triptych.brynmawr.edu/edm/landingpage/collection/suffragists](http://triptych.brynmawr.edu/edm/landingpage/collection/suffragists)

The Library of Congress has an extensive collection of portraits and news photographs from the suffrage movement, most of which can be downloaded and are in the public domain [https://www.loc.gov/photos/?q=suffrage&sp=1&st=gallery](https://www.loc.gov/photos/?q=suffrage&sp=1&st=gallery)

The National Woman’s Party has images and documentation from early 20th century organizing for the vote, including picketing the White House, to supporting the Equal Rights Amendment [http://nationalwomansparty.org/collections/photographs/](http://nationalwomansparty.org/collections/photographs/)

**Plays**

*Failure is Impossible: Woman Suffrage and the 19th Amendment* by Rosemary H. Knower.

On Kate Redway’s biographical drama “American Radical” about Elizabeth Cady Stanton
http://www.rutlandherald.com/articles/american-radical/

**Portraits**
Wonderful collection of paintings and sculptures of suffragists at the National Portrait Gallery, most online
npg.si.edu/portraits/search?edan_q=suffrage&edan_local=1&op=Search

**Post Cards**
War on Women, Waged in Postcards: Memes from the Suffragist Era
http://www.collectorsweekly.com/articles/war-on-women-waged-in-postcards-memes-from-the-suffragist-era/

American Woman Suffrage: Dueling Images online exhibit
http://cjuliansuffrageexhibit.weebly.com/exhibition-overview.html

**Silent Films**

**Sites and Trails**
The National Collaborative for Women’s History Sites and the National Votes for Women Trail project welcome your involvement documenting suffrage sites
http://www.ncwhs.org/index.php/projects/trails

**Suffragist of the Month**
Turning Point Suffragist Memorial profiles a National Woman’s Party suffragist monthly
http://www.suffragistmemorial.org/suffragist-of-the-month/

**Timeline**
National Suffrage Timeline
https://rrlc.org/winningthevote/timelines/national-suffrage-timeline/

**Women and Politics**
If you can’t see running for office yourself, consider helping another woman run. Change only happens when we make it happen.

In October 1991, after charges of sexual harassment were essentially ignored by Congressmen vetting Clarence Thomas for the Supreme Court, women across the country were outraged. An overwhelming number ran for office the following year. Five women won seats in the U.S. Senate and twenty-four were elected to the House.

Learn more about projects that encourage girls to consider politics and train women to run for office. National organizations like the AAUW http://www.aauw.org/, League of Women Voters http://lwv.org/, NOW http://now.org/, Feminist Majority http://www.feminist.org/ and more have resources to help.

Here are a few other leads:
http://www.sheshouldrun.org/
http://runningstartonline.org/ includes extensive links
https://www.aacu.org Association of American Colleges & Universities
Rutgers University houses important centers on women and politics

http://www.cawp.rutgers.edu/ Center for American Women and Politics, excellent research and analysis, fact sheets, blog, "Ready to Run" Program

http://iwl.rutgers.edu/ Institute for Women's Leadership, resources, fact sheets, video interviews

http://womens-studies.rutgers.edu/ Dept. of Women and Gender Studies current concerns, newsletter

Suffrage Films, Books & Resources by Topic

FILMS
Suffragette. Written by Abi Morgan, Directed by Sarah Gavron. 2015. British. DVD.
Not For Ourselves Alone: The Story of Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Susan B. Anthony. Directed by Ken Burns. 1999. PBS. DVD.
California Women Win the Vote 1911. Nine years before the Federal Amendment. Written, Produced and Directed by Martha Wheelock. DVD.
Forward Into Light: Inez Milholland. Written, Produced and Directed by Martha Wheelock. DVD.
Votes for Women. Produced for 75th Anniversary of the 19th Amendment A film by Kay Weaver and Martha Wheelock. 1995. DVD.
For an extensive list of vintage films, film and video documentaries, visit the Carrie Catt Girlhood Home site: http://catt.org/resources.html#testdrives.

BOOKS
Anti-Suffrage
No Votes for Women: The New York State Anti-Suffrage Movement, by Susan Goodier, 2013

Cartooning
Cartooning for Suffrage by Alice Sheppard and A. Sheppard, 1993

Iroquois Influence
Sisters in Spirit: Haudenosaunee (Iroquois) Influence on Early American Feminists by Sally Roesch Wagner, 2001

Literature
Romancing the Vote: Feminist Activism in American Fiction, 1870-1920 by Leslie Petty, 2006
Daughters of a Nation: A Black Suffragette Historical Romance Anthology by Alyssa Cole, 2016

Media
American Woman Suffrage Postcards: A Study and Catalog by Kenneth Florey, 2015
Women’s Suffrage Memorabilia: An Illustrated Historical Study by Kenneth Florey, 2013

Online Exhibits
“Political Culture and Imagery of American Woman Suffrage” is an online exhibit created by the National Women’s History Museum, https://www.nwhm.org/online-exhibits/votesforwomen/intro.html

Quilting
Women of Influence: 12 Leaders of the Suffrage Movement, A Block of the Month Quilt by Sarah Maxwell and Dolores Smith, 2009

Regional
New Women of the New South: The Leaders of the Woman Suffrage Movement in the Southern States by Marjorie Spruill Wheeler, 1993
How the Vote Was Won: Woman Suffrage in the Western United States, 1868-1914 by Rebecca Mead, 2006
Long Island and the Woman Suffrage Movement by Antonia Petrash, 2013
Feminist Frontiers: Women Who Shaped the Midwest by Yvonne Johnson, 2011

Songs, Music
Give the Ballot to the Mothers: Songs of the (American) Suffragists (Documentary) by Francie Wolff, 1996
Songs of the Suffragettes, Sung by Elizabeth Knight, Smithsonian/Folkways Recordings, 1958/2006, sixteen rare folk songs relating to women’s suffrage

**Statue**


**Suffrage History and Themes**

*The History of Woman Suffrage* by Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Susan B. Anthony, Matilda Joslyn Gage, Ida Husted Harper, 6 volumes, 1881 - 1922


*Woman Suffrage and the New Democracy* by Sara Hunter Graham, 1996

*Winning the Vote: The Triumph of the American Woman Suffrage Movement* by Robert P. J. Cooney, Jr., 2005

*The Woman Suffrage Movement in America: A Reassessment* by Corrine M. McConnaughy, 2015

*Fighting Chance: The Struggle over Woman Suffrage and Black Suffrage in Reconstruction America* by Faye E. Dudden, 2014

*African American Women in the Struggle for the Vote, 1850–1920* by Rosalyn Terborg-Penn, 1998


*The Selected Papers of Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Susan B. Anthony* Edited by Ann D. Gordon

*The Myth of Seneca Falls: Memory and the Women's Suffrage Movement, 1848-1898* by Lisa Tetrault, 2014

*Seneca Falls and the Origins of the Women’s Rights Movement* by Sally McMillen, 2008

*Gilded Suffragists: The New York Socialites Who Fought for Women’s Right to Vote* by Johanna Neuman, 2017

*Funding Feminism: Monied Women, Philanthropy, and the Women’s Movement, 1870–1967* by Joan Marie Johnson, 2017

*Remember the Ladies: Celebrating Those Who Fought for Freedom at the Ballot Box* by Angela P. Dodson, 2017

*The Suffragents: How Women Used Men to Get the Vote* by Brooke Kroeger, 2017

*Militant Citizenship: Rhetorical Strategies of the National Woman’s Party, 1913-1920* by Belinda A. Stillson Southard 2012

*Rampant Women: Suffragists and the Right of Assembly* by Linda J. Lumsden, 1997

*Votes for Women: A 75th Anniversary Album* [Huntington] by Ellen DuBois and Karen Kearns, 1999

*International Encyclopedia of Women’s Suffrage* by June Hannah and Katherine Holden, 2000

Women, Politics, and Power: A Global Perspective by Pamela Marie Paxton and Melanie M. Hughes, 2014

Theater
A Stage of Their Own: Feminist Playwrights of the Suffrage Era by Sheila Stowell 1992
From Winning the Vote to Directing on Broadway: The Emergence of Women on the New York Stage, 1880-1927 by Pamela Cobrin, 2009
On To Victory: Propaganda Plays of the Woman Suffrage Movement, by Bettina Friedl, 1987

Biographies, Autobiographies and Books by Suffragists – Recent and Classic, for Adults and Children

Autobiographies and Books by Suffragists

The Story of a Sub-Pioneer by Sara M. Algeo, 1925

Bridging Two Eras: The Autobiography of Emily Newell Blair, 1877-1951 by Emily Newell Blair and Virginia Jeans Laas, 1999

Challenging Years: The Memoirs of Harriot Stanton Blatch by Harriot Stanton Blatch and Alma Lutz, 1940

Carrie Chapman Catt: A Biography by Mary Gray Peck, 1944

Woman Suffrage and Politics: the Inner Story of the Suffrage Movement by Carrie Chapman Catt and Marjorie Shuler, 1923

Active Footsteps by Caroline Nichols Churchill, 2016 [reprint]

Path Breaking: An Autobiographical History of the Equal Suffrage Movement in the Pacific Coast States by Abigail Scott Duniway and Eleanor Flexner, 1971


A Brighter Coming Day: A Frances Ellen Watkins Harper Reader Edited by Frances Smith Foster, 1993

Lifting the Curtain : The State and National Woman Suffrage Campaigns in Pennsylvania as I Saw Them by Caroline Katzenstein, 1955

Front Door Lobby by Maud Wood Park, 1960

Anna Howard Shaw: The Story of a Pioneer by Anna Howard Shaw, 1915

Eighty Years and More: Reminiscences 1815-1897 by Elizabeth Cady Stanton, 1898

Jailed for Freedom by Doris Stevens, 1920

**Harriet Taylor Upton's** Random Recollections by Harriet Taylor Upton and Lana Dunn Eisenbraun, 2004


**Biographies of Suffragists – Alphabetical by the woman’s name**

**Clara B. Arthur** Suffragist and the Michigan Woman Suffrage Campaign by Judy Reinicker, 2001

One Woman’s Political Journey: **Kate Barnard** and Social Reform, 1875–1930 by Lynn Mussehlite, 2003

Making Women’s History: The Essential **Mary Ritter Beard** by Mary Ritter Beard and Ann J. Lane, 2001

**Alva Vanderbilt Belmont:** Unlikely Champion of Women’s Rights by Sylvia D. Hoffert, 2011

Consuelo and Alva Vanderbilt: The Story of a Mother and a Daughter in the ‘Gilded Age’ by Amanda Mackenzie Stuart, 2016

**Mary McLeod Bethune** and Black Women's Political Activism by Joyce A. Hanson, 2003

**Lillie Devereux Blake:** Retracing a Life Erased by Grace Farrell, 2002

**Harriet Stanton Blatch** and the Winning of Woman Suffrage by Ellen Carol DuBois, 1997

**Madeline McDowell Breckinridge** and the Battle for a New South (Topics In Kentucky History) by Melba Porter Hay and Marjorie J. Spruill, 2009

**Olympia Brown:** The Battle for Equality by Charlotte Cote, 1988

**Carrie Chapman Catt:** A Public Life by Jacqueline Van Voris, 1996

**Carrie Chapman Catt:** A Life of Leadership by Nate Levin, 2006

**Elizabeth Buffum Chace** and Lillie Chace Wyman: A Century of Abolitionist, Suffragist and Workers’ Rights Activism by Elizabeth C. Stevens, 2003

**Laura Clay** and the Woman’s Rights Movement by Paul E. Fuller, 1992

**Minnie Fisher Cunningham:** A Suffragist’s Life in Politics by Judith N. McArthur and Harold L. Smith, 2003

Winning the West for Women: The Life of Suffragist **Emma Smith DeVoe** by Jennifer M. Ross-Nazzal, 2011

**Rebel for Rights: Abigail Scott Duniway** by Ruth Barnes Moynihan, 1983

**Margaret Fuller** and Her Circles (New England in the World) by Brigitte Bailey and Katheryn P. Viens, 2013

**Mary Elizabeth Garrett:** Society and Philanthropy in the Gilded Age by Kathleen Waters Sander, 2008

**Charlotte Perkins Gilman:** A Biography by Cynthia Davis, 2010


**The Grimké Sisters** from South Carolina: Pioneers for Women’s Rights and Abolition by Gerda Lerner, 2009
Eliza Calvert Hall: Kentucky Author and Suffragist by Lynn E. Niedermeier, 2007

The Life and Rebellious Times of Cicely Hamilton: Actress, Writer, Suffragist by Lis Whitelaw, 1991

Julia Ward Howe and the woman suffrage movement: A selection from her speeches and essays by Julia Ward Howe, 1913


Miss Emily: Emily Howland, Teacher of Freed Slaves and Suffragist by Mildred D. Myers and Joy Duperault, 1998

Liberated Woman: A Life of May Arkwright Hutton by James W. Montgomery, 1985


Ahead of Her Time: Abby Kelley & the Politics of Antislavery by Dorothy Sterling, 1991

Belle La Follette: Progressive Era Reformer by Nancy C. Unger, 2015

Purple Passage: The Life of Mrs. Frank Leslie by Madeleine B. Stern, 1953

A Strong-Minded Woman: The Life of Mary Livermore by Wendy Hamand Venet, 2005

A Texas Suffragist: Diaries and Writings of Jane Y. McCallum by Janet G. Humphrey, 1988

Etta Haynie Maddox, 1860-1933: Pioneer lawyer and suffragist by Mary Katherine Scheeler, 1977

The Long Campaign: A Biography of Anne Martin by Anne Bail Howard, 1985

Old Times In Dixie Land: A Southern Matron’s Memoirs by Caroline E. Merrick, 2012

Inez: The Life and Times of Inez Milholland by Linda J. Lumsden, 2004

Remembering Inez: The Last Campaign of Inez Milholland, Suffrage Martyr by Robert P. J. Cooney, Jr., 2015

A Woman’s Work: The Storied Life of Pioneer Esther Morris, the World’s First Female Justice of the Peace by Marian Betancourt, 2017

Clarina Nichols: Frontier Crusader for Women’s Rights by Diane Eickhoff, 2016

Frontier Feminist: Clarina Howard Nichols and the Politics of Motherhood by Marilyn S. Blackwell and Kristen T. Oertel, 2010

A Woman’s Crusade: Alice Paul and the Battle for the Ballot by Mary Walton, 2010

Alice Paul: Claiming Power by J.D. Zahniser and Amelia R. Fry, 2014

Going to Boston: Harriet Robinson’s Journey to New Womanhood by Claudia L. Bushman, 2017

Helen Ring Robinson: Colorado Senator and Suffragist by Pat Pascoe, 2011

Jeannette Rankin: America’s Conscience by Kathryn Anderson and Norma Smith, 2013

Leader and Pariah: Annie Savery and the Campaign for Women’s Rights in Iowa, 1868-1891 by Louise R Noun, 2002

Anna Howard Shaw: The Work of Woman Suffrage by Trisha Franzen, 2014

Elizabeth Cady Stanton: An American Life by Lari D. Ginzberg, 2009

Woman’s Voice, Woman’s Place: **Lucy Stone** and the Birth of the Woman’s Rights Movement by Joelle Million, 2003

**Lucy Stone**: Speaking Out for Equality by Andrea Moore Kerr, 1992

*Suffer and Grow Strong: The Life of Ella Gertrude Clanton Thomas, 1834-1907* (Georgia) by Carolyn Newton Curry, 2014

The Power and Passion of **M. Carey Thomas** by Helen Horowitz, 1999

**Harriet Tubman**: The Road to Freedom by Catherine Clinton, 2005

**Gentle Warriors**: Clara Ueland and the Minnesota Struggle for Woman Suffrage by Barbara Stuhler, 1995

**Gertrude Weil**: Jewish Progressive in the New South by Leonard Rogoff, 2017

*Ida: A Sword Among Lions: Ida B. Wells* and the Campaign Against Lynching by Paula Giddings, 2008

**Ida B. Wells-Barnett** and American Reform, 1880-1930 by Patricia A. Schechter, 2001

Voting Down the Rose: **Florence Brooks Whitehouse** & Maine’s Fight for Woman Suffrage by Anne B. Gass, 2014

**Laura Ingalls Wilder**: A Pioneer Girl’s World View: Selected Newspaper Columns on American Life, Women’s Suffrage, World War I, Immigration and More by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 2014

Selected Writings of **Victoria Woodhull**: Suffrage, Free Love, and Eugenics by Victoria C. Woodhull and Cari M. Carpenter, 2010

The Woman Who Ran for President: The Many Lives of **Victoria Woodhull** by Lois Beachy Underhill and Gloria Steinem, 1996

A Very Dangerous Woman: **Martha Wright** and Women’s Rights by Sharon H. Penney, 2004

**Kids Books on Suffrage and Suffragists**

You Wouldn’t Want to Be a Suffragist!: A Protest Movement That’s Rougher Than You Expected by Fiona MacDonald and David Antram, 2008

Around America to Win the Vote: Two Suffragists, a Kitten, and 10,000 Miles by Mara Rockliff and Hadley Hooper, 2016

Women’s Suffrage (Uncovering the Past: Analyzing Primary Sources) by Lynn Peppas, 2015

The Suffragists in Literature for Youth: The Fight for the Vote by Shelley Mosley and John Charles, 2006

Giant Steps: Suffragettes and Soldiers by Mary Blair Immel, 2017

Strudels With **Susan B. Anthony** (Time Hop Sweets Shop) by Kyla Steinkraus, 2017

Who Was **Susan B. Anthony**? by Pam Pollack and Meg Belviso, 2014

Friends for Freedom: The Story of **Susan B. Anthony & Frederick Douglass** by Suzanne Slade and Nicole Tadgell, 2016

Why Couldn’t **Susan B. Anthony** Vote?: And Other Questions About Women’s Suffrage (Good Question!) by Mary Kay Carson, 2015
Suffragists Active in Every State – Additional Links, Books, and Resources for Each State

This list summarizes and offers links to each state’s voting history on women’s suffrage, while some states never voted, fifteen states (★) eventually passed Votes for Women and another fifteen (☆) passed presidential (or partial) suffrage.

After Congress passed the 19th Amendment in 1919, the date each state ratified is listed as another date to celebrate. Tennessee became the 36th and final state needed in August 1920. Eventually, all the states ratified the amendment.

Certain links (★) are special sites with contemporary women’s history trails, exhibits, halls of fame, and centers for state centennial and national centennial information.

This is by no means a comprehensive list of books or links to state suffrage history. It is meant to help you start looking into your own state’s record and local suffrage activists. Research in one direction will uncover leads to many other resources. Please send us your suggestions, corrections and feedback.
Alabama
Never voted
Rejected ratification September 22, 1919
Ratified September 8, 1953
huntvillehistorycollection.org/hh/index.php?title=They_Are_Too_Sweet_and_Angelic_to_Reason,_Or,_How_Women_Got_the_Vote_in_Alabama
http://www.encyclopediaofalabama.org/article/h-1150 summary of state Equal Suffrage Association
The New Woman in Alabama: Social Reforms and Suffrage, 1890-1920 by Mary Martha Thomas, 1992
Stepping Out of the Shadows: Alabama Women, 1819-1990 by Mary Martha Thomas, 1995

Alaska
★ Passed 1913
Became a state with equal suffrage, 1959
http://www.akhistorycourse.org/governing-alaska/the-territory-of-alaska Women Gain the Vote
http://alaskanativestudies.blogspot.com/ Enfranchisement of Women
http://alaskamininghalloffame.org/inductees/collins.php on male legislator
A Place of Belonging: Five Founding Women of Fairbanks, Alaska by Phyllis Demuth Movius, 2009
More than Petticoats: Remarkable Alaska Women by Cherry Lyon Jones, 2014
Bold Women in Alaska History by Marjorie Cochrane, 2014 (kids)

Arizona
★ Passed 1912
Ratified February 12, 1920
http://windowonyourpast.com/site/research/arizona-suffrage/ with leads
★ http://www.womensheritagetrail.org/women/FrancesMunds.php Arizona Women’s Heritage Trail
https://www.azlibrary.gov/dazl/learners/research-topics/womens-suffrage State Library, tools for educators regarding the history of women’s suffrage in Arizona
Winning Their Place: Arizona Women in Politics, 1883-1950 by Heidi J. Osselaer, 2009
De-sexing the Ballot Box: The History of Woman Suffrage in Arizona, 1883-1912 by Thomas Lauerman, 1973

Arkansas
Passed Primary Suffrage 1917
Defeated 1919
Ratified July 28, 1919
http://www.encyclopediaofarkansas.net/encyclopedia/entry-detail.aspx?entryID=4252

The Arkansas Women’s Suffrage Centennial Project
Arkansas Women and the Right to Vote: The Little Rock Campaigns: 1868-1920 by Bernadette Cahill, 2015
The Woman Suffrage Movement in Arkansas by A. Elizabeth Taylor, 1957
Notable Women of Arkansas: From Hattie to Hillary, 100 Names to Know by Nancy Hendricks, 2016
Behold, Our Works Were Good: A Handbook of Arkansas Women's History by Elizabeth Jacoway (Editor), 1988

California
Defeated 1896
★ Passed 1911
Ratified November 1, 1919
http://exhibitions.globalfundforwomen.org/exhibitions/california-suffrage slide exhibit
★ http://www.sos.ca.gov/elections/celebrating-womens-suffrage/california-women-suffrage-centennial/ centennial summary
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Remarkable Women of California by Marilyn Brant Chandler DeYoung, 2015
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Colorado
Defeated 1877
★ Passed 1893
Ratified December 15, 1919
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http://womhist.alexanderstreet.com/colosuff/intro.htm Why Did Colorado Suffragists Fail to Win the Right to Vote in 1877, but Succeed in 1893? lesson plan and summary
Connecticut
Never voted
Ratified September 14, 1920
https://ctexplored.org/the-long-road-to-womens-suffrage-in-connecticut/
https://connecticuthistory.org/19th-amendment-the-fight-over-woman-suffrage-in-connecticut/
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Delaware
Never voted
Rejected ratification June 2, 1920
Ratified May 6, 1923
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http://jnjreid.com/cdb/suffragists.html article on Delaware Suffragists, with leads
A Legacy from Delaware Women by Mary Sam Ward, Project Director, 1987
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Florida
Never voted
Ratified May 13, 1969
https://www.floridamemory.com/exhibits/floridahighlights/19th_amendment/page2.php Ratification of the Nineteenth Amendment by the Florida Legislature, 1969
The Woman Suffrage Movement in Florida by A. Elizabeth Taylor, 1957
More than Petticoats: Remarkable Florida Women by E. Lynne Wright, 2010

Georgia
Never voted
Rejected ratification July 24, 1919
Ratified February 20, 1970
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Georgia's Remarkable Women: Daughters, Wives, Sisters, and Mothers Who Shaped History
by Sara Hines Martin, 2015
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Hawaii
Became a state with equal suffrage, 1959
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leader with summary
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Women in Hawai‘i: Sites, Identities, and Voices by Joyce N. Chinen and Kathleen O. Kane, 1997

Idaho
★ Passed 1896
Ratified February 11, 1920
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http://projects.vassar.edu/1896/suffrage.html
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Lynn Bragg, 2016
More than Petticoats: Remarkable Idaho Women by Lynn Bragg, 2010
Idaho Women in History: Big and Little Biographies and Other Gender Stories by Betty
Penson-Ward, 1990

Illinois
Never voted
☆ Presidential Suffrage 1913
Ratified June 10, 1919
http://www.lib.niu.edu/2004/ih110604half.html article from Illinois Heritage
http://sangamoncountyhistory.org/wp/?p=2666 on 1913 victory
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Notable Illinois Women by David R. and Evelyn Collins Witter, 1982
Women of the Prairie State: 25 Illinois Women You Should Know by Marty Darragh and Jo
Pitkin, 2012
The Transformation of the Woman Suffrage Movement: The Case of Illinois, 1850-1920 by
Steven M. Buechler, 1986
More than Petticoats: Remarkable Illinois Women by Lyndee Henderson, 2006

Indiana
Never voted
☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919
Ratified January 16, 1920
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More than Petticoats: Remarkable Indiana Women by Rachel Lapp and Anita Stalter, 2006
Some Torch Bearers in Indiana by Charity Dye, 1917
Bold Women in Indiana History by Louise Hillery, 2016 (kids)

Iowa
Defeated 1916
☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919
Ratified July 2, 1919
http://sdrc.lib.uiowa.edu/exhibits/suffrage/index.html Iowa suffrage scrapbook, Women’s Suffrage in Iowa: An Online Exhibit
http://sdrc.lib.uiowa.edu/exhibits/suffrage/IAWomenSuffrage.pdf Iowa’s Women’s Archives
http://digital.lib.uiowa.edu/suffrage/ Women’s Suffrage in Iowa Digital Collection
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Remarkable Iowa Women by Ethel W. Hanft, 1983

Kansas
Defeated 1867, 1894
★ Passed 1912
Ratified June 16, 1919
https://www.kshs.org/kansapedia/women-s-suffrage/14524 Kansas Historical Society
Kentucky
Never voted
☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919
Ratified January 6, 1920
http://athena.uky.edu/kyleidoscope/industrialsocietyky/mergingspheres/mergingspheres.htm
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Kentucky Women: Their Lives and Times by Melissa McEuen and Thomas Appleton Jr., 2015
More than Petticoats: Remarkable Kentucky Women by Mimi O’Malley, 2012
Kentucky Women: Two Centuries of Indomitable Spirit and Vision by Eugenia K. Potter, 1997

Louisiana
Defeated 1918
Rejected ratification July 1, 1920
Ratified June 11, 1970
http://www.knowlouisiana.org/entry/woman-suffrage
https://www.jstor.org/stable/4232287?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents article on Kate Gordon and Louisiana Woman Suffrage
http://www.loyno.edu/~history/journal/1990-1/ladart.htm Caroline Merrick and Women’s Rights in Louisiana
More than Petticoats: Remarkable Louisiana Women by Bonnye Stuart, 2009
Old Times In Dixie Land: A Southern Matron’s Memoirs by Caroline E. Merrick, 2012
Louisiana Women: Their Lives and Times by Janet Allured, Editor and others, 2009

Maine
Defeated 1917
☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919
Ratified November 5, 1919
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https://www.mainememory.net/bin/Features?t=fp&feat=13&supst=Exhibits Suffrage in Maine slideshow, Maine Memory Network
More than Petticoats: Remarkable Maine Women by Kate Kennedy, 2005
Women of the Pine Tree State: 25 Maine Women You Should Know by Andrea Murphy and Joyce Ray, 2014 (kids)

**Maryland**
Never voted
Rejected ratification February 24, 1920
Ratified March 29, 1941
[https://historyengine.richmond.edu/episodes/view/6259](https://historyengine.richmond.edu/episodes/view/6259) on Maryland Woman Suffrage Association
[https://mdhistoricaltrust.wordpress.com/2017/03/16/remembering-maryland-womens-fight-for-the-vote/](https://mdhistoricaltrust.wordpress.com/2017/03/16/remembering-maryland-womens-fight-for-the-vote/)
*Militant Suffrage in Maryland, 1912 to 1920* by Lisa Tuzo, 1984
*Notable Maryland Women* by Winifred G. Helmes, 1977
*Women of Achievement in Maryland History* by Carolyn B. Stegman, 2002

**Massachusetts**
Defeated 1915
Ratified June 25, 1919
☆ [http://suffrage100ma.org/](http://suffrage100ma.org/) Women’s Suffrage Celebration Coalition of Massachusetts
*Massachusetts in the Woman Suffrage Movement. A general, political, legal and legislative history from 1774 to 1881* by Harriet H. Robinson, 2009
*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Massachusetts Women* by Lura Rogers Seavey, 2004
*Women of the Bay State: 25 Massachusetts Women You Should Know* by Write Sisters and Kathleen W. Deady, 2009 (kids)

**Michigan**
Defeated 1874, 1912, 1913
☆ Presidential Suffrage 1917
☆ Passed 1918
Ratified June 10, 1919
☆ [http://www.michiganwomenshalloffame.org/womens_history_timeline1.aspx](http://www.michiganwomenshalloffame.org/womens_history_timeline1.aspx) Timeline, also Women’s History Trail
Clara Comstock Russell and others

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Michigan Women’s Suffrage: A Political History by Elizabeth H. Giese, 1995

A History of Woman Suffrage in Michigan by Virginia Ann Paganelli Caruso, 1986

The History of Suffrage in Michigan by Mary Joice Adams, 1898


Minneapolis

Never voted

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919

Ratified September 8, 1919

“Organizing for the Vote” Minnesota leaders

Women Suffrage Association

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Mississippi

Never voted

Rejected ratification March 29, 1920

Ratified March 22, 1984

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Mississippi Women: Their Histories, Their Lives Volume 2 by Elizabeth Payne and others, 2010

Missouri

Defeated 1914

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919

Ratified July 3, 1919
Research leads

History of Woman Suffrage in Missouri

Women in Missouri History: In Search of Power and Influence by LeeAnn Whites and Mary C. Neth, 2004

More than Petticoats: Remarkable Missouri Women by Elaine Warner, 2012

In Her Place: A Guide to St. Louis Women’s History by Katharine T. Corbett, 2000

Montana

★ Passed 1914

Ratified August 2, 1919

Montana Women by Toni Volk, 2003

More than Petticoats: Remarkable Montana Women by Gayle Shirley, 2010

Nebraska

Defeated 1882, 1914

Presidental Suffrage 1917

Ratified August 2, 1919

A Dangerous Class: A History of Suffrage in Nebraska and the League of Women Voters of Nebraska by Betty Stevens, 1995

A History of Woman Suffrage in Nebraska, 1856-1920 by Thomas Chalmer Coulter, 1976

Nevada
★ Passed 1914
Ratified February 7, 1920
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★ [https://suffrage100nv.org/](https://suffrage100nv.org/) Nevada suffrage centennial
*The Winning of Nevada for Woman Suffrage* by Curtis J. Hillyer, 2015
*The Clash in Nevada: A History of Woman’s Fight for Enfranchisement* by Jane Addams, 1914 [reprint]
*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Nevada* by Jan Cleere, 2005

**New Hampshire**
Defeated 1903
Ratified September 10, 1919
*More than Petticoats: Remarkable New Hampshire Women* by Gail Underwood Parker, 2009

**New Jersey**
Defeated 1915
Ratified February 9, 1920
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*Reclaiming Lost Ground: The Struggle for Woman Suffrage in New Jersey* by Neale and Margaret Crocco McGoldrick, 1994
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**New Mexico**
Never voted
Ratified February 21, 1920
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http://dev.newmexicohistory.org/record.php?fileID=322
Women of the New Mexico Frontier, 1846-1912 by Cheryl J. Foote, 1993
More than Petticoats: Remarkable New Mexico Women by Beverly West, 2012

New York
Defeated 1915
★ Passed 1917
Ratified June 16, 1919
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http://www.nywomenshistory.com/ key women and local attractions
★ https://www.ny.gov/commemorating-womens-suffrage-100th-anniversary/historic-new-york-suffragists-0
★ http://www.rochester.edu/sba/ follow for NY Centennial events
★ http://www.rochester.edu/sba/events/2017-centennial-celebration/2017centennial/ calendar of events U of Rochester, SBA Center, SBA House & Museum, AAUW NY
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Women Will Vote: Winning Suffrage in New York State by Susan Goodier and Karen Pastorello, 2017
No Votes for Women: The New York State Anti-Suffrage Movement by Susan Goodier, 2013
Long Island and the Woman Suffrage Movement by Antonia Petrash, 2013
The Women’s Rights Movement and the Finger Lakes Region: The Heart of New York State by Emerson Klees, 2000
Remarkable Women in New York State History by Helen Engel and Marilynn Smiley, 2013

North Carolina
Never voted
Ratified May 6, 1971
http://www.learnnc.org/lp/editions/nchist-newcentury/4.0 summary, lesson plans
http://www.ncpedia.org/women-suffrage excerpt from the Encyc. of N. Carolina
http://docsouth.unc.edu/highlights/suffrage.html primary documents
The Woman Suffrage Movement in North Carolina by A. Elizabeth Taylor, 1961
More than Petticoats: Remarkable North Carolina Women by Scotti Cohn, 2012
Southern Strategies: Southern Women and the Woman Suffrage Question by Elna C. Green, 1997
Notable North Carolina Women by Jennifer Ravi, 1992

North Dakota
Defeated 1914
Presidential Suffrage 1917
Ratified December 1, 1919
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Ohio
Defeated 1912, 1914
★ Presidential Suffrage 1919
Ratified June 16, 1919
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http://www.ohiohistorycentral.org/w/Ohio_Woman_Suffrage_Association on OWSA
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Ohio’s Remarkable Women: Daughters, Wives, Sisters, and Mothers Who Shaped History by Greta Anderson and Susan Sawyer, 2015
They Also Serve: Twelve Biographies of Notable Cleveland Women 1800-1985, by Richard D. Klyver 1986
More than Petticoats: Remarkable Ohio Women by Greta Anderson, 2005

Oklahoma
Defeated 1910
★ Passed 1918
Ratified February 28, 1920
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More than Petticoats: Remarkable Oklahoma Women by Deborah Bouziden, 2013
Women Who Pioneered Oklahoma: Stories from the WPA Narratives by Terri M. Baker and Connie Oliver Henshaw, 2011

Oregon
Defeated 1884, 1900, 1906, 1908, 1910
★ Passed 1912
Ratified January 13, 1920
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★ http://www.opb.org/television/programs/oregonexperience/segment/the-suffragists/  Public TV show on Oregon Experience: The Suffragists
★ http://centuryofaction.org/  Centennial Site
Remarkable Oregon Women by Jennifer Chambers, 2015
More than Petticoats: Remarkable Oregon Women by Gayle Shirley, 2010
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Pennsylvania
Defeated 1915
Ratified June 24, 1919
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https://www.jstor.org/stable/1011990?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents  The Equal Suffrage Campaign in Pennsylvania article
https://hsp.org/education/unit-plans/pennsylvania-women-and-the-quest-for-womens-suffrage  Lesson plan
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Notable Women of Pennsylvania by Gertrude Bosler Biddle and Sarah Dickinson Lowrie, 1942
More than Petticoats: Remarkable Pennsylvania Women by Kate Hertzog, 2007

Rhode Island
Defeated 1887
★ Presidential Suffrage 1917
Ratified January 6, 1920
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A History of the Rhode Island Woman Suffrage Movement by Kathleen E. Egan, 1985
**Remarkable Women of Rhode Island** by Frank L. Grzyb and others, 2014


**South Carolina**

Never voted

Rejected ratification January 28, 1920

Ratified July 1, 1969


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*South Carolina and the Enfranchise...ment of Women: The Early Years* by A. Elizabeth Taylor, 1976

*South Carolina and the Enfranchise...ment of Women: The Later Years* by A. Elizabeth Taylor, 1979

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable South Carolina Women* by Lee Davis Perry, 2009

*South Carolina Women: Their Lives and Times* by Joan Johnson and Marjorie Spruill, 2009

*South Carolina Women* by Idella Bodie, 1990

*A Hard Fight for We: Women's Transition from Slavery to Freedom in South Carolina* by Leslie A. Schwalm, 1997

**South Dakota**

Defeated 1890, 1898, 1910, 1914, 1916

★ Passed 1918

Ratified December 4, 1919

http://files.usgwarchives.net/sd/women/suffrage.txt History of Women's Suffrage in South Dakota to 1904


*Daughters of Dakota: A Sampler* by Sally Roesch Wagner, 1989

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**Tennessee**

Never voted

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919

Ratified August 18, 1920

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More than Petticoats: Remarkable Tennessee Women by Susan Sawyer, 2014

Texas
Never voted
Passed Primary Suffrage 1918
Defeated 1919
Ratified June 28, 1919
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Citizens at Last: The Woman Suffrage Movement in Texas by Ellen C. Temple and others, 2015
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Women of the Lone Star State: 25 Texas Women You Should Know by Mary Dodson Wade and Sally Wilkins, 2010
Texas Dames: Sassy and Savvy Women Throughout Lone Star History by Carmen Goldthwaite, 2012

Utah
★ Became a state with equal suffrage 1896
Ratified October 2, 1919
http://historytogo.utah.gov/utah_chapters/statehood_and_the_progressive_era/womenssuffrageinutah.html summary
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Battle for the Ballot: Essays on Woman Suffrage in Utah by Carol Cornwall Madsen, 1997
Pedestals and Podiums: Utah Women, Religious Authority, and Equal Rights by Martha S. Bradley-Evans, 2005
Vermont

Never voted

Ratified February 8, 1921

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More than Petticoats: Remarkable Vermont Women by Deborah Clifford, 2009

Virginia

Never voted

Rejected ratification February 12, 1920

Ratified February 21, 1952

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The History of Suffrage in Virginia by J. A. Chandler, 2012

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Washington

Defeated 1889, 1898

★ Passed 1910

Ratified March 22, 1920
http://www.washingtonhistory.org/research/whc/milestones/suffrage/ Washington State Historical Society
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**West Virginia**
Defeated 1916
Ratified March 10, 1920
http://www.wvculture.org/history/archives/women/suffrage.html West Virginia’s Suffrage Movement
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**Wisconsin**
Defeated 1912
Presidential Suffrage 1919
Ratified June 10, 1919
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http://www.wisconsinhistory.org/turningpoints/tp-032/ summary, links
On Wisconsin Women: Working for Their Rights from Settlement to Suffrage by Genevieve G. McBride, 1993
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Wyoming
★ Became a state with equal suffrage 1890
Ratified January 27, 1920
How Woman Suffrage Came to Wyoming by Grace Raymond Hebard, 1920
General Laws, Memorials and Resolutions of the Territory of Wyoming by the Wyoming and National American Woman Suffrage Associations, 2012 [reprint]
I Could Do That! Esther Morris Gets Women the Vote by Linda Arms White and Nancy Carpenter, 2005 (kids)

Washington D.C.
Never voted
An Example for All the Land: Emancipation and the Struggle Over Equality in Washington, D.C. by Kate Masur, 2010

Make the world better. – Lucy Stone